

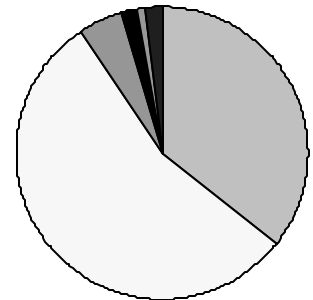
➤ At a glance...

- Population in 2000**91,565**
- Population in 1990.....75,636
- Annual rate of growth.....1.9%
- Area..... 28.58 sq mi.
- Density.....3,203.73 people / mile²
- Status.....Incorporated City (1874)
- County Rank..... 1

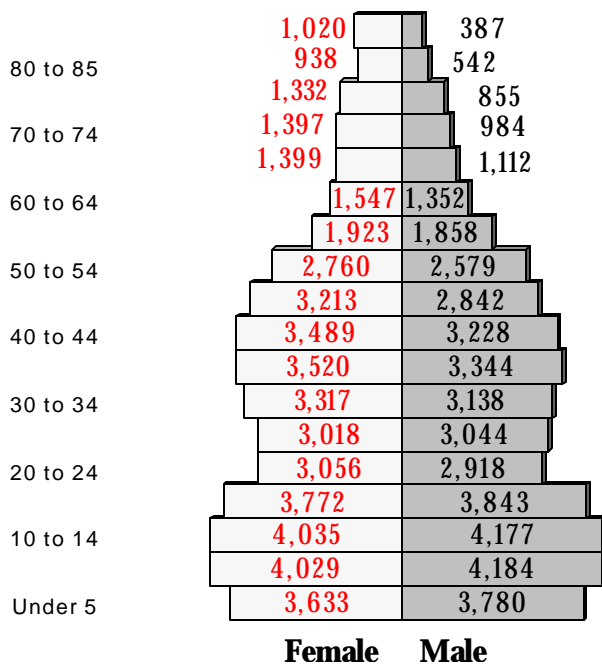
➤ Demographics

Race & Ethnicity	All People		Under 18		Over 65	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Hispanic	32,619	35.6%	13,287	46.4%	1,371	13.8%
White	50,269	54.9%	11,924	41.7%	8,024	80.5%
Asian / Pacific Is.	4,551	5.0%	1,855	6.5%	328	3.3%
Black	1,558	1.7%	585	2.0%	82	0.8%
Native American	675	0.7%	178	0.6%	69	0.7%
Other	87	0.1%	36	0.1%	3	0.0%
Multi-Racial	1,806	2.0%	750	2.6%	120	1.2%
Total Population	91,565	100%	28,615	100%	9,966	100%

Ethnic Composition



Age Distribution



Median Age

Median Age (general population)	31.7
Median Age for Hispanics	23.1
Median Age for Whites	39.3
Median Age for Asians	24.5

Nativity and Place of Birth

US Born	79,780	87.2%
from California	60,621	76.0%
different state	18,524	23.2%
outside the 50 states [^]	635	0.8%
Foreign Born	11,733	12.8%
Now a citizen	4,004	34.1%
Not a citizen	7,729	65.9%

Primary language spoken at home*

English	59,541	70.9%
Spanish	18,842	22.4%
Asian languages	3,758	4.5%
Another language	1,856	2.2%

Of the non-English speakers the following..

Speak Spanish only	4,279	22.7%
Speak Asian lang. only	939	25.0%
Speak another lang. only	191	10.3%

* Spoken by those age 5 and older [^]outlying islands, Puerto Rico, and abroad to US parents

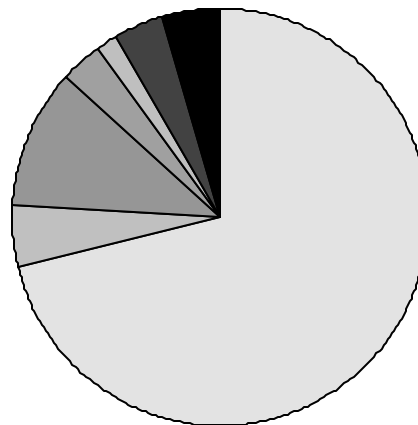
City of Visalia

➤ Housing Information

Unit Occupancy and Tenure

Total number of Housing Units	32,654	100%
Occupied Units	30,883	94.6%
Vacant Units	1,771	5.4%
<i>Seasonal Use</i>	86	0.3%
Owner-Occupied	19,374	62.7%
Renter-Occupied	11,509	37.3%
Moved in '99-2000	7,546	24.4%
Moved in '95-'98	9,462	30.6%
Moved in '90-'94	5,077	16.4%
Moved in '80-'89	4,712	15.2%
Moved in before '80	4,144	13.4%

Breakdown of Housing Types



Legend

	Single Family
	Detached
	Attached **
	Multi-Family
	2 to 4 Units
	5 to 9 Units
	10 to 19 Units
	Over 20 Units
	Other Types
	Mobile Homes
	Car, RV, Boat

Year Structure Built

1995-'00	3,348	10.2%
1990-'94	3,662	11.2%
1980-'89	7,754	23.6%
1970-'79	8,537	26.0%
1960-'69	4,249	13.0%
1950-'59	2,771	8.4%
1940-'49	1,336	4.1%
Before '39	1,138	3.5%

Median Year built – 1978

Number of Rooms

1 room	446	1.4%
2 rooms	1,728	5.3%
3 rooms	3,190	9.7%
4 rooms	5,337	16.3%
5 rooms	8,255	25.2%
6 rooms	7,320	22.3%
7 rooms	3,914	11.9%
8 rooms	2,605	7.9%

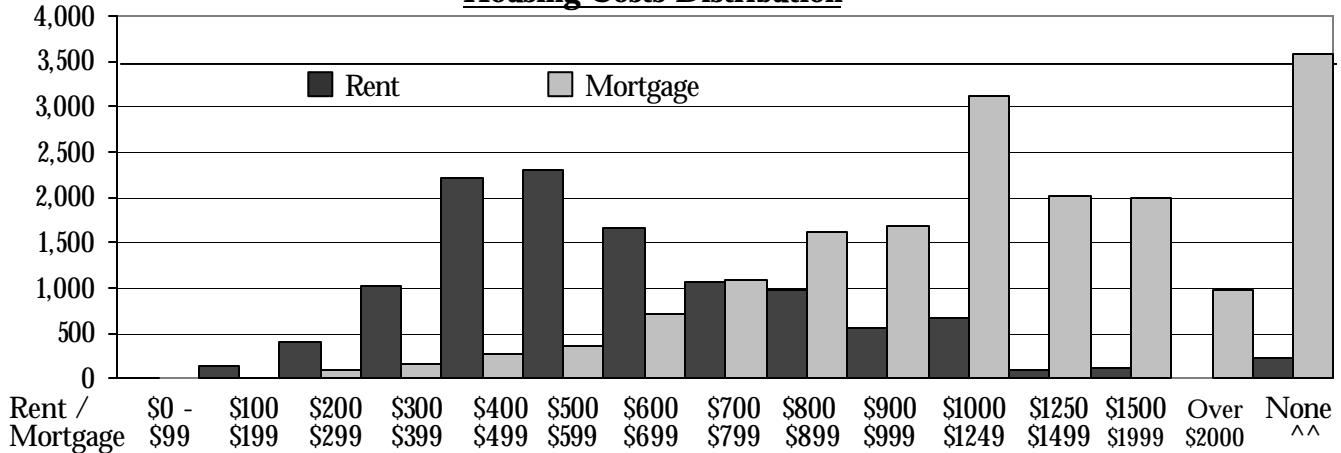
Median # of rooms – 5.2

Heating Methods

Utility Gas	25,011	80.8%
Bottled Gas LP	510	1.6%
Heating Oil	31	0.1%
Electricity	5,115	16.5%
Wood	180	0.6%
Other Fuels °	44	0.1%
No fuel used	50	0.2%

Households

Housing Costs Distribution



Housing Types °° Owned / Rented / Total

Single Unit Det.	17,696	4,661	22,357
Single Unit Att.	464	996	1,460
2 to 4 units	113	3,016	3,129
5 to 9 units	0	1,034	1,034
10 to 19 units	0	492	492
20 or more	22	1,082	1,104
Mobile home	1,124	225	1,349
Other types	9	7	16

Other Important Figures

Median Rent	\$578
Rental Vacancy Rate	6.4%
Median Mortgage	\$1,086
Median non-mortgaged	\$278
Median Home value	\$112,200
Home Ownership rate	62.7%
Hispanic Home ownership rate	50.5%
White Home ownership rate	69.5%

* Rental Rates ** eg. Townhomes ^ Mortgage payments ^^ No rent, no mortgage ° includes solar, geothermal and other alternative fuels °° occupied units only Det.=Detached Att=Attached

City of Visalia

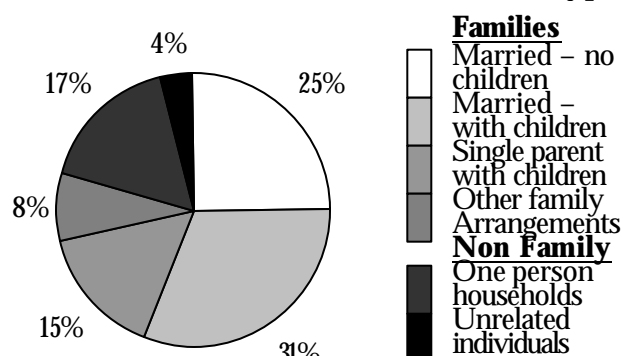
➤ Household Data

Households by type and relationship

Population in households	89,943	98.2%
Population in group quarters	1,622	1.8%
<i>Institutionalized population*</i>	893	1.0%
<i>Non-institutionalized</i>	729	0.8%
Total number of Households	30,883	100%
<i>Over 65 Households</i>	5,986	19.4%
Family Households	22,901	74.2%
Married Couple Family	16,948	54.9%
<i>with own children under 18</i>	8,739	28.3%
Single Parents with children <18	3,956	12.8%
<i>single father with children</i>	984	3.2%
<i>single mother with children</i>	2,972	9.6%
All other family arrangements	1,997	6.5%
Non-family Households	7,982	25.8%
householder living alone	6,392	20.7%
<i>householder over 65 living alone</i>	2,608	8.4%
living with unrelated people	1,590	5.1%

Households having ...	#	%
someone 18 and under	13,781	44.6%
someone 65 and older	6,787	22.0%
unmarried partners**	1,882	6.1%
grandparents responsible for their grandchildren	771	-
Median Household size	2.9	-
Median Family size	3.4	-
<i>for Hispanic Families</i>	3.9	-
<i>for White Families</i>	3.0	-
Large Families (6 or more)	2,235	7.2%

Household Types



Marital Status



Veteran Status	#	%
Veterans	7,326	8.0%

Disabilities	#	%
Have a disability	15,462	16.9%
Aged 5 - 15	900	4.9% °
Aged 16 - 64	10,317	18.6% °
Aged 65 +	4,245	45.7% °
With a job	5,425	14.1% †
Not working	4,892	20.5% †

➤ Education and Employment ††

Employment status

Participation	Male	Female	Hispanic	White	Total ††	Full Time / Part Time			
						Hours	Male	Female	
In workforce	22,279	19,645	13,449	25,046	41,924	63.8%	35 + hrs	20,032	14,689
In military	25	0	0	25	25	0.0%	15 - 35 hrs	2,718	4,883
Working	20,552	17,849	11,697	23,618	38,401	58.4%	1 - 15 hrs	865	1,249
Unemployed	1,702	1,796	1,752	1,403	3,498	5.3% ^	No work	7,294	14,011
Not in workforce	8,630	15,187	6,836	14,439	23,817	36.2%			

Note: All percentages are derived from the total population or total household numbers unless otherwise noted. * Prisons, mental hospitals, nursing homes. **Both hetero and homosexual couples of either gender. ° Percentage of that age group who are disabled. † Percentage of those with or without a job who are disabled. †† Individuals over 16 only ^ This is not an unemployment rate.

City of Visalia

Occupation †	Male	Female	Totals	
Managerial	2,464	1,837	4,301	11.2%
Professional	3,424	5,102	8,526	22.2%
Service & Support	3,426	3,187	6,613	17.2%
Sales	3,788	6,284	10,072	26.2%
Farming & forestry	1,226	235	1,461	3.8%
Construction	2,744	124	2,868	7.5%
Production	1,704	807	2,511	6.5%
Transporting	1,776	273	2,049	5.3%

Working families with children

Situation	Children age 0 - 6		Children age 6 - 17	
Parent(s)* work	5,072	57.4%	11,622	63.9%
Parent(s)* at home	3,765	42.6%	6,565	36.1%

Highest Educational Level Attained** by Ethnicity

Level	All People	Hispanic	White	
Less than 8 th grade	6,041	11.2%	3,737	1,192
Some High School	6,691	12.4%	3,015	3,245
HS Diploma /GED	12,198	22.6%	3,202	8,226
Some College	13,872	25.7%	2,799	10,074
Associates Degree	4,930	9.1%	1,041	3,495
Bachelors Degree	6,787	12.6%	892	5,288
Graduate or Higher	3,397	6.3%	369	2,712
All 25+ individuals	53,916	100%	15,055	34,222

Employment status for those 16-19 who are in school

Situation	All People	Hispanic	White
In school and not working	2,651	923	1,287
In school and working	1,587	467	900
In school and looking for work	495	224	231

Current School Enrollment by ethnicity

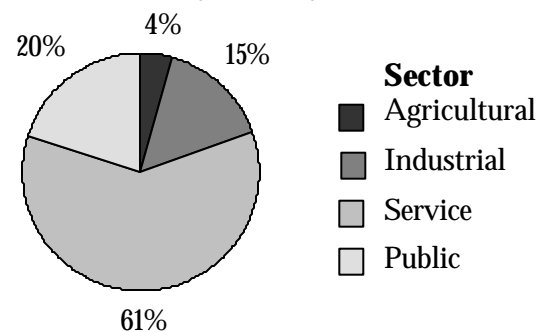
Grade Level	All People	Hispanic	White	
Pre-School / Head-Start	1,420	654	644	
Percentage in private schools	50.9%	37.0%	67.9%	
Gr. K-8	15,099	6,816	6,239	
Percentage in private schools	7.8%	2.8%	14.4%	
Gr. 9-12	6,316	2,480	2,988	
Percentage in private schools	6.1%	6.2%	7.5%	
Colleges / Trade schools	5,944	1,983	3,408	
Percentage in private schools	14.4%	14.1%	15.4%	
Total Enrollment	28,779	11,933	13,279	
Percentage of TOTAL population in school →			31.4%	

Vehicles per Household

no vehicles	2,737	8.8%	3 vehicles	3,773	12.2%
1 vehicle	10,698	34.6%	4 vehicles	950	3.1%
2 vehicles	12,408	40.1%	5+ vehicles	375	1.2%

Industry †	# Employed by	%
Agriculture & forestry	1,632	4.2%
Construction	1,951	5.1%
Education	4,604	12.0%
Finance & Real estate	2,209	5.8%
Health care	4,657	12.1%
Hotel & Restaurant	2,413	6.3%
Government	3,095	8.1%
Manufacturing	3,647	9.5%
Professional Practices	2,296	6.0%
Recreation & Entertain	387	1.0%
Retail Trade	4,149	10.8%
Transportation	1,208	3.1%
Utilities	283	0.7%
Waste management	1,538	4.0%
Wholesale Trade	1,981	5.2%
Other categories	2,351	6.1%

Employment by sector †



Commuting Destinations

Place of Work	Number	%
Work in same town	22,647	60.0%
Work in another town	11,652	30.9%
Work in another county	3,467	9.2%

Means of Travel

Transportation used	Number	%
Motor Vehicle – solo	30,005	79.4%
Motor Vehicle – carpool	4,680	12.4%
Bus / Taxi	441	1.2%
Motorcycle	96	0.3%
Bicycle	342	0.9%
Walking	584	1.5%
Other means	365	1.0%
Work at home	1,253	3.3%

Travel Time

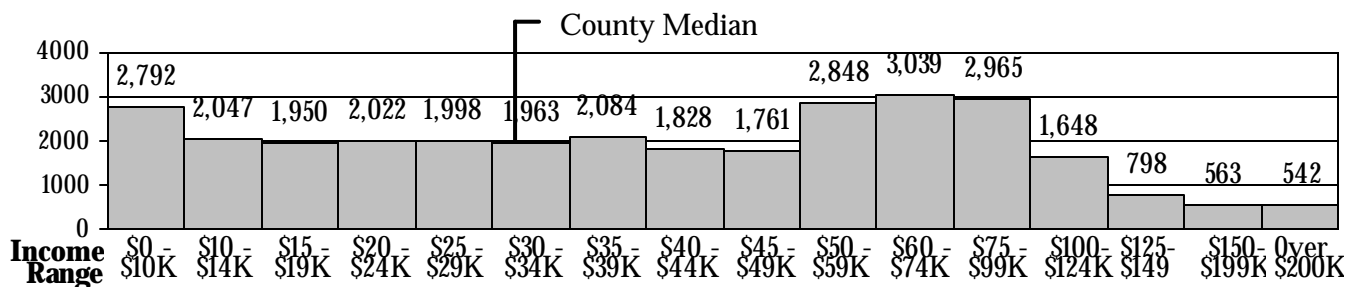
Median time to work	19 minutes
More than one hour	1,450 4.0%

Note: All employment data is for individuals over 16. † See Appendix B for more details * Work listing shows the total number of children with one (single parent households only) or both (in 2 parent households) parents working. Likewise, parent(s) at home indicates the number of children with at least one parent at home. ** Attained by those older than 25

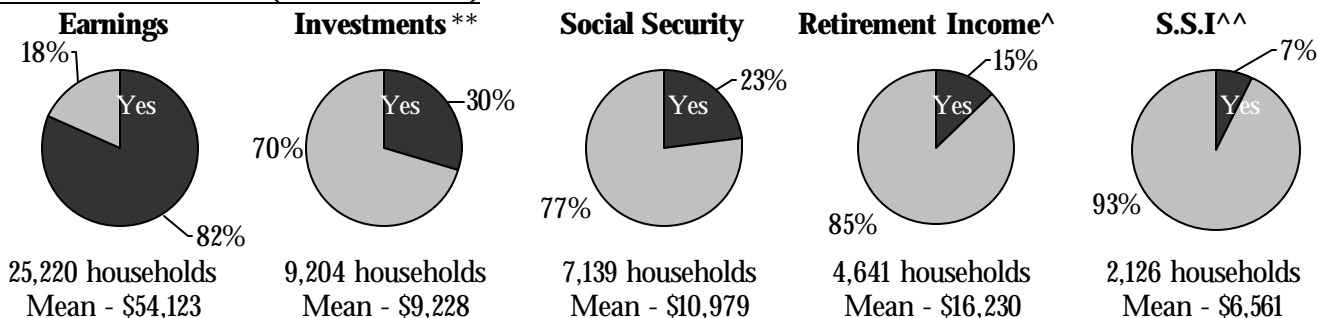
City of Visalia

➤ Income and Poverty

Income Distribution (households)



Sources of Income* (all households)



Important Medians

Median Type	All People	Hispanic	White	Median Type	All People	Hispanic	White
Household Income	\$41,349	\$32,440	\$47,020	Male income ‡	\$37,680	\$26,316	\$41,683
Family income	\$45,830	\$31,213	\$55,035	Single Fathers	\$26,661	n/a	n/a
Per Capita income	\$18,422	\$10,809	\$24,250	Female income ‡	\$27,466	\$22,807	\$30,016
				Single Mothers	\$16,907	n/a	n/a

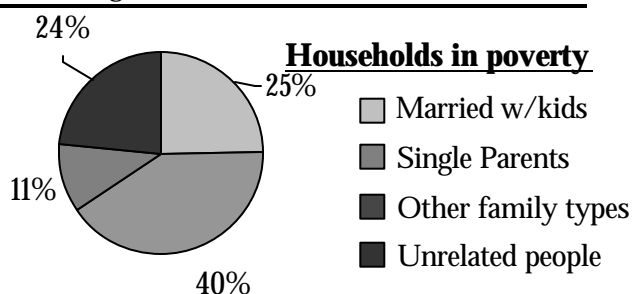
Measures of Poverty

In 2000 the official **poverty level** was an annual income of **\$17,463** for a family of four (see appendix D)

Group / Indiv. in poverty	All in Poverty	% of all people†	Hispanic	White
All individuals	15,201	16.8%	8,527	4,069
Under 5	1,986	26.8%	1,404	308
Under 18	7,052	24.9%	4,426	1,275
18 - 64	7,427	14.1%	3,897	2,400
Over 65	722	7.8%	204	394
All households	4,156	13.5%	n/a	n/a
2 parent families	1,044	10.9%	588	200
Single fathers	303	28.4%	209	59
Single mothers	1,374	43.5%	791	454

Other measures of poverty (households)	All People	Hispanic	White
On public aid	2,291	n/a	n/a
Overcrowded °°	3,638	2,302	741
No telephone	467	254	142
No vehicle	2,737	1,007	1,401
<i>(Households listed below are lacking complete...)</i>			
Kitchen Facilities	409	60	204
Plumbing Fixtures	203	109	57

Housing Costs°	All #	All %	Hispanic	White
0-14% of income	7,000	24.1%	1,407	5,137
15-29% of income	12,031	41.4%	3,306	7,821
30-39% of income	3,870	13.3%	1,134	2,409
40-49% of income	1,735	6.0%	606	950
50% (+) of income	3,925	13.5%	1,315	2,203



* Many households have more than one source of income ** Includes rental income. ^ Pensions, 401K's, etc. ^^ Supplemental Security Income ‡ Full time workers only ° Percentage of household income spent on rent or the mortgage. °° More than 1 person per room. † percentages are of the group totals, not overall totals. See appendix D for complete poverty information.

City of Visalia

➤ Trends

Population	1990	2000	Change	Household Types	1990	2000	Change
Total Population	75,636	91,565	21.1%	Married couples	6,906	8,209	18.9%
Hispanic	19,005	32,619	71.6%	Married w/children	8,274	8,739	5.6%
White	50,212	50,269	0.1%	Single parents	2,972	3,956	33.1%
Asian / P.I.	4,646	4,551	- 2.0%	One person household	5,525	6,392	15.7%
Black	1,054	1,558	47.8%	Education	1990	2000	Change
Native American	596	675	13.3%	Less than HS Diploma	11,042	12,732	15.3%
Age	1990	2000	Change	HS diploma	9,741	12,198	25.2%
Under 18	23,527	28,615	21.6%	College Degree	13,138	15,114	15.0%
Over 65	8,392	9,966	18.8%	Employment	1990	2000	Change
Nativity	1990	2000	Change	Working	3,1815	38,426	20.8%
US Born	67,129	79,780	18.8%	Unemployed	2,334	3,498	49.9%
Foreign Born	8,507	11,733	37.9%	Not working	19,656	23,817	21.2%
Language	1990	2000	Change	Sector employed in	1990	2000	Change
English (only)	52,296	59,541	13.9%	Agricultural Sector	1,636	1,632	-0.2%
Spanish	11,042	18,842	70.6%	Industrial Sector	6,112	5,881	-3.8%
Other languages	5,168	5,614	8.6%	Service Sector	1,8451	23,189	25.7%
Housing	1990	2000	Change	Education / Gov't.	5,542	7,699	38.9%
Total Units	27,154	32,654	20.3%	Poverty	1990	2000	Change
Households	26,111	30,883	18.3%	All people in poverty	13,075	15,201	16.3%
Owner Occupied	15,800	19,374	22.6%	Under 18 in poverty	6,311	7,052	11.7%
Renter Occupied	10,311	11,509	11.6%	Households in Poverty	3,489	4,156	19.1%
				Receiving Public Aid	3,610	2,291	-36.5%

➤ Map

