

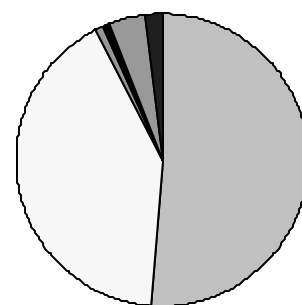
➤ At a glance...

- Population in 2000**60,261**
- Population in 1990 °47,380
- Annual rate of growth.....2.4%
- Area..... 21.12 sq mi.
- Density.....2,853.19 people / mile²
- Status.....Urban Area
- County Rank.....Not Ranked

➤ Demographics

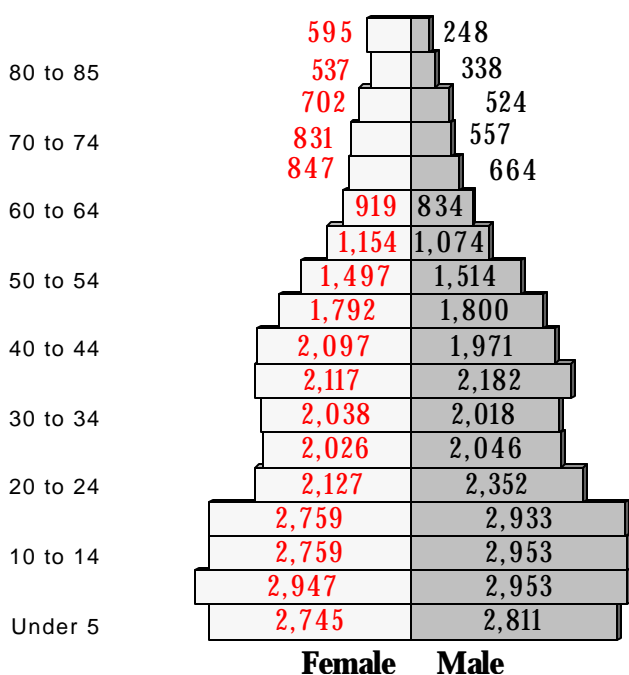
Race & Ethnicity	All People		Under 18		Over 65	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Hispanic	30,857	51.2%	13,173	63.7%	1,115	19.1%
White	24,776	41.1%	5,832	28.2%	4,412	75.5%
Asian / Pacific Is.	498	0.8%	855	4.1%	151	2.6%
Black	642	1.1%	156	0.8%	23	0.4%
Native American	2,327	3.9%	206	1.0%	40	0.7%
Other	42	0.1%	8	0.0%	5	0.1%
Multi-Racial	1,119	1.9%	445	2.2%	97	1.7%
Total Population	60,261	100%	20,675	100%	5,843	100%

Ethnic Composition



White
 Hispanic
 Nat. Am
 Black
 Asian
 Multi-Racial

Age Distribution



Median Age

Median Age (general population)	28.4
Median Age for Hispanics	21.5
Median Age for Whites	40.1
Median Age for Asians	27.2

Nativity and Place of Birth

US Born	46,039	76.8%
from California	35,493	77.1%
different state	10,046	21.8%
outside the 50 states [^]	500	1.1%
Foreign Born	13,922	23.2%
Now a citizen	3,536	25.4%
Not a citizen	10,386	74.6%

Primary language spoken at home*

English	30,249	55.5%
Spanish	21,359	39.2%
Asian languages	2,123	3.9%
Another language	753	1.4%

Of the non-English speakers the following...

Speak Spanish only	7,393	34.6%
Speak Asian lang. only	553	26.0%
Speak another lang. only	64	8.5%

* Spoken by those age 5 and older ^outlying islands, Puerto Rico, and abroad to US parents ° Unofficial 1990 estimate

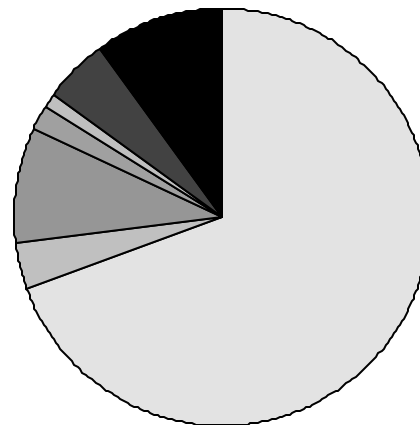
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➤ Housing Information

Unit Occupancy and Tenure

Total number of Housing Units	19,042	100%
Occupied Units	17,791	93.4%
Vacant Units	1,251	6.6%
<i>Seasonal Use</i>	67	0.4%
Owner-Occupied	10,327	58.0%
Renter-Occupied	7,464	42.0%
Moved in '99-2000	4,204	23.6%
Moved in '95-'98	5,170	29.1%
Moved in '90-'94	3,007	16.9%
Moved in '80-'89	2,587	14.6%
Moved in before '80	2,812	15.8%

Breakdown of Housing Types



Legend

	Single Family
	Detached
	Attached **
	Multi-Family
	2 to 4 Units
	5 to 9 Units
	10 to 19 Units
	Over 20 Units
	Other Types
	Mobile Homes
	Car, RV, Boat

Year Structure Built

1995-'00	1,773	9.3%
1990-'94	1,656	8.7%
1980-'89	3,274	17.2%
1970-'79	4,558	23.9%
1960-'69	2,770	14.5%
1950-'59	2,566	13.5%
1940-'49	1,327	7.0%
Before '39	1,115	5.9%

Median Year built – 1974

Number of Rooms

1 room	413	2.2%
2 rooms	1,703	8.9%
3 rooms	2,718	14.3%
4 rooms	3,367	17.7%
5 rooms	4,575	24.0%
6 rooms	3,836	20.1%
7 rooms	1,476	7.8%
8 rooms	951	5.0%

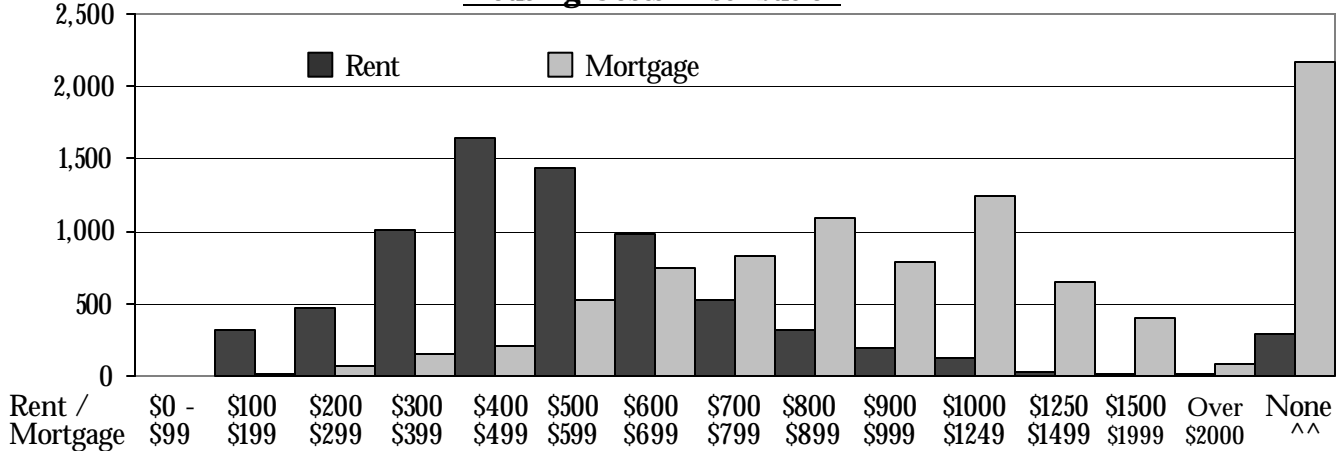
Median # of rooms – 4.8

Heating Methods

Utility Gas	13,951	78.5%
Bottled Gas LP	496	2.8%
Heating Oil	12	0.1%
Electricity	2,944	16.6%
Wood	299	1.7%
Other Fuels °	34	0.2%
No fuel used	44	0.2%

Households

Housing Costs Distribution



Housing Types °° Owned / Rented / Total

Single Unit Det.	9,047	3,569	12,616
Single Unit Att.	206	371	577
2 to 4 units	81	1,497	1,578
5 to 9 units	2	366	368
10 to 19 units	0	181	181
20 or more	9	782	791
Mobile home	999	656	1,655
Other types	14	0	14

Other Important Figures

Median Rent	\$507
Rental Vacancy Rate	7.0%
Median Mortgage	\$880
Median non-mortgaged	\$243
Median Home value	\$87,400
Home Ownership rate	58.0%
Hispanic Home ownership rate	50.9%
White Home ownership rate	64.2%

* Rental Rates ** eg. Townhomes ^ Mortgage payments ^^ No rent, no mortgage ° includes solar, geothermal and other alternative fuels °° occupied units only Det.=Detached Att=Attached

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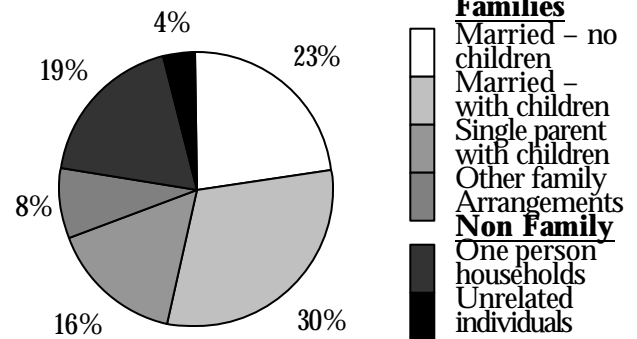
➤ Household Data

Households by type and relationship

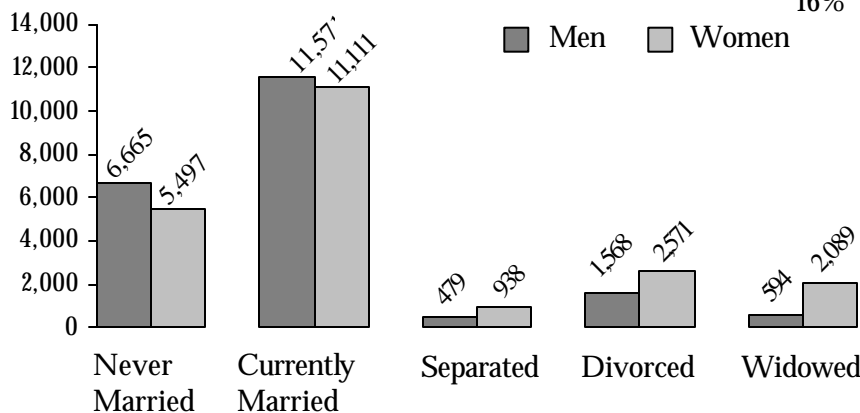
Population in households	58,448	97.0%
Population in group quarters	1,813	3.0%
<i>Institutionalized population*</i>	1,203	2.0%
<i>Non-institutionalized</i>	610	1.0%
Total number of Households	17,791	100%
<i>Over 65 Households</i>	3,502	19.7%
Family Households	13,799	77.6%
Married Couple Family	9,510	53.5%
<i>with own children under 18</i>	5,443	30.6%
Single Parents with children <18	2,779	15.6%
<i>single father with children</i>	708	4.0%
<i>single mother with children</i>	2,071	11.6%
All other family arrangements	1,510	8.5%
Non-family Households	4,807	27.0%
householder living alone	3,313	18.6%
<i>householder over 65 living alone</i>	1,494	8.4%
living with unrelated people	679	3.8%

Households having ...	#	%
someone 18 and under	9,192	51.7%
someone 65 and older	4,052	22.8%
unmarried partners**	1,219	6.9%
grandparents responsible for their grandchildren	618	-
Median Household size	3.3	-
Median Family size	3.7	-
<i>for Hispanic Families</i>	4.4	-
<i>for White Families</i>	3.0	-
Large Families (6 or more)	1,133	6.4%

Household Types



Marital Status



Veteran Status	#	%
Veterans	3,848	6.4%

Disabilities	#	%
Have a disability	11,841	19.6%
Aged 5 - 15	641	5.1% °
Aged 16 - 64	8,602	24.5% °
Aged 65 +	2,598	47.3% °
With a job	3,931	18.7% †
Not working	4,671	26.7% †

➤ Education and Employment ††

Employment status

Participation	Male	Female	Hispanic	White	Total ††	Full Time / Part Time			
						Hours	Male	Female	
In workforce	13,106	11,198	11,896	10,674	24,304	58.2%	35 + hrs	11,797	8,476
In military	35	0	0	35	35	0.1%	15 - 35 hrs	1,539	2,624
Working	11,191	9,814	9,824	9,669	21,005	50.3%	1 - 15 hrs	416	636
Unemployed	1,880	1,384	2,072	970	3,264	7.8% ^	No work	6,528	9,777
Not in workforce	7,174	10,315	7,123	8,747	17,489	41.8%	More than one hour		7.6%
2 vehicles	37.0%	5+ vehicles		0.8%					

Note: All percentages are derived from the total population or total household numbers unless otherwise noted. * Prisons, mental hospitals, nursing homes. **Both hetero and homosexual couples of either gender. ° Percentage of that age group who are disabled. † Percentage of those with or without a job who are disabled. †† Individuals over 16 only ^ This is not an unemployment rate.

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Occupation †	Male	Female	Totals	
Managerial	710	526	1,236	5.9%
Professional	1,235	2,274	3,509	16.7%
Service & Support	1,727	2,021	3,748	17.8%
Sales	1,432	3,185	4,617	22.0%
Farming & forestry	2,076	879	2,955	14.1%
Construction	1,813	44	1,857	8.8%
Production	773	582	1,355	6.5%
Transporting	1,425	303	1,728	8.2%

Working families with children

Situation	Children age 0 - 6		Children age 6 - 17	
Parent(s)* work	3,451	56.4%	7,834	61.9%
Parent(s)* at home	2,670	43.6%	4,815	38.1%

Highest Educational Level Attained** by Ethnicity

Level	All People	Hispanic	White	
Less than 8 th grade	8,092	52.5%	6,066	1,383
Some High School	5,648	17.2%	2,505	2,796
HS Diploma /GED	7,714	23.5%	2,411	4,707
Some College	6,662	20.3%	1,704	4,585
Associates Degree	1,560	4.8%	327	1,108
Bachelors Degree	2,109	6.4%	357	1,559
Graduate or Higher	987	3.0%	151	684
All 25+ individuals	32,772	100%	13,521	16,822

Employment status for those 16-19 who are in school

Situation	All People	Hispanic	White
In school and not working	2,301	1,418	620
In school and working	684	277	301
In school and looking for work	264	190	45

Current School Enrollment by ethnicity

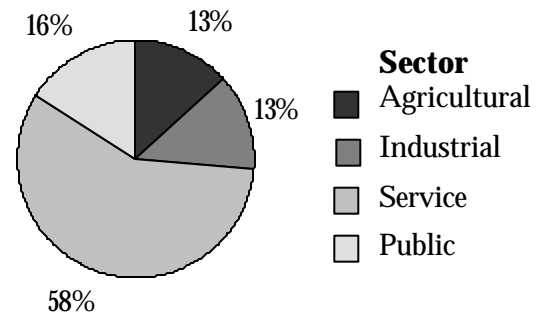
Grade Level	All People	Hispanic	White
Pre-School / Head-Start	707	471	187
Percentage in private schools	21.1%	14.9%	39.0%
Gr. K-8	10,688	6,850	2,969
Percentage in private schools	1.7%	1.1%	3.5%
Gr. 9-12	4,902	2,872	1,522
Percentage in private schools	2.4%	1.8%	3.9%
Colleges / Trade schools	3,146	1,322	1,461
Percentage in private schools	10.4%	10.7%	10.7%
Total Enrollment	19,443	11,515	6,139
Percentage of TOTAL population in school →			32.3%

Vehicles per Household

no vehicles	2,116	11.9%	3 vehicles	1,849	10.4%
1 vehicle	6,533	36.7%	4 vehicles	565	3.2%
2 vehicles	6,572	37.0%	5+ vehicles	145	0.8%

Industry †	# Employed by	%
Agriculture & forestry	2,809	13.4%
Construction	1,087	5.2%
Education	2,219	10.6%
Finance & Real estate	590	2.8%
Health care	3,292	15.7%
Hotel & Restaurant	1,118	5.3%
Government	1,184	5.6%
Manufacturing	1,526	7.3%
Professional Practices	482	2.3%
Recreation & Entertain	251	1.2%
Retail Trade	2,605	12.4%
Transportation	688	3.3%
Utilities	120	0.6%
Waste management	713	3.4%
Wholesale Trade	1,225	5.8%
Other categories	1,096	5.2%

Employment by sector †



Commuting Destinations

Place of Work	Number	%
Work in same town	8,166	40.1%
Work in another town	10,546	51.8%
Work in another county	1,655	8.1%

Means of Travel

Transportation used	Number	%
Motor Vehicle – solo	13,960	68.5%
Motor Vehicle – carpool	4,627	22.7%
Bus / Taxi	269	1.3%
Motorcycle	89	0.4%
Bicycle	118	0.6%
Walking	385	1.9%
Other means	379	1.9%
Work at home	540	2.7%

Travel Time

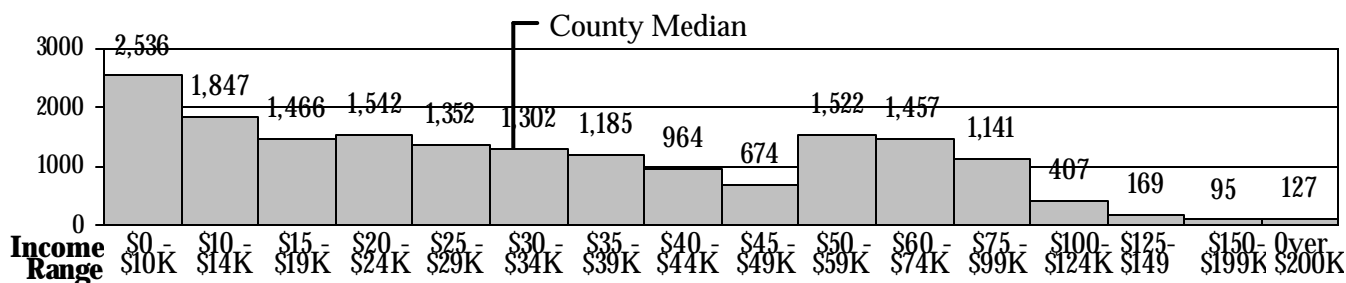
Median time to work	22 minutes
More than one hour	1,497 7.6%

Note: All employment data is for individuals over 16. † See Appendix B for more details * Work listing shows the total number of children with one (single parent households only) or both (in 2 parent households) parents working. Likewise, parent(s) at home indicates the number of children with at least one parent at home. ** Attained by those older than 25

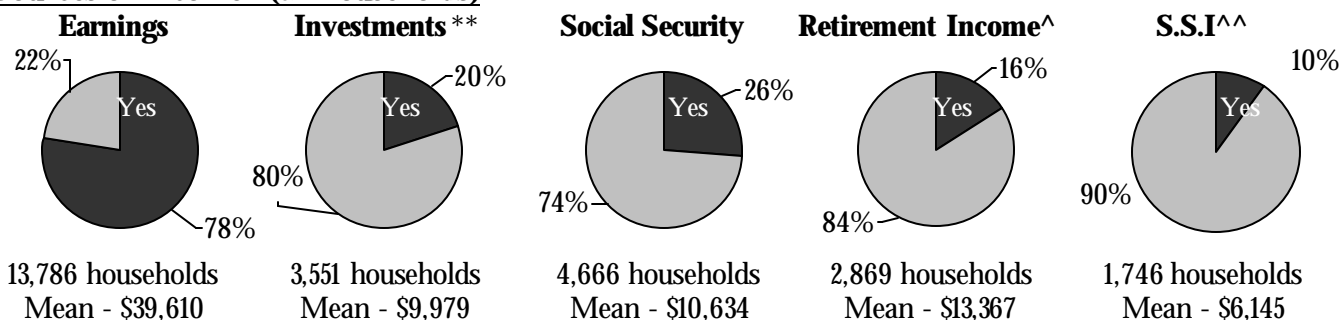
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➤ Income and Poverty

Income Distribution (all households)



Sources of Income* (all households)



Important Medians

Median Type	All			Median Type	All		
	People	Hispanic	White		People	Hispanic	White
Household Income	\$30,473	\$26,017	\$35,322	Male income ‡	\$28,700	\$21,492	\$34,255
Family income	\$32,400	\$25,874	\$41,130	Single Fathers	\$20,431	n/a	n/a
Per Capita income	\$12,210	\$7,933	\$17,693	Female income ‡	\$24,122	\$20,292	\$26,642
				Single Mothers	\$14,415	n/a	n/a

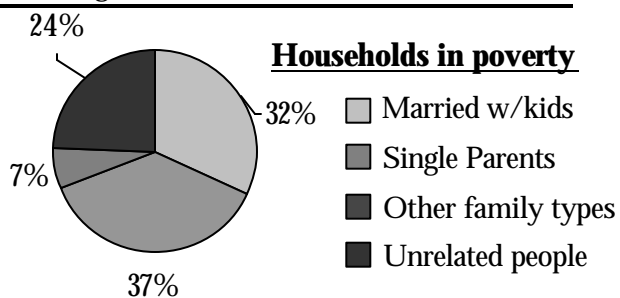
Measures of Poverty

In 2000 the official poverty level was an annual income of **\$17,463** for a family of four (see appendix D)

Group / Individ. in poverty	All in Poverty	% of all people†	Hispanic	White
All individuals	16,134	27.6%	10,741	4,161
Under 5	2,162	40.3%	1,660	398
Under 18	7,453	37.1%	5,451	1,437
18 - 64	8,171	24.9%	5,126	2,427
Over 65	510	9.3%	164	297
All households	3,942	22.2%	n/a	n/a
2 parent families	1,260	22.0%	980	173
Single fathers	363	39.5%	197	114
Single mothers	1,092	46.8%	676	344

Housing Costs°	All #	All %	Hispanic	White
0-14% of income	3,611	22.1%	1,061	2,316
15-29% of income	6,340	38.8%	2,506	3,334
30-39% of income	2,168	13.3%	1,126	911
40-49% of income	1,240	7.6%	560	617
50% (+) of income	2,466	15.1%	1,227	1,049

Other measures of poverty (households)	All People	Hispanic	White
On public aid	1,893	n/a	n/a
Overcrowded °°	3,584	2,770	428
No telephone	527	270	197
No vehicle	2,116	1,013	944
(Households listed below are lacking complete...)			
Kitchen Facilities	405	108	97
Plumbing Fixtures	185	87	37



* Many households have more than one source of income ** Includes rental income. ^ Pensions, 401K's, etc. ^^ Supplemental Security Income ‡ Full time workers only ° Percentage of household income spent on rent or the mortgage. °° More than 1 person per room. † percentages are of the group totals, not overall totals. See appendix D for complete poverty information.

Porterville Urbanized Area

➤ Trends

Population	1990	2000	Change	Household Types	1990	2000	Change
Total Population	47,380	60,261	27.2%	Married couples	-	4,067	-
Hispanic	-	30,857	-	Married w/children	-	5,443	-
White	-	24,776	-	Single parents	-	2,779	-
Asian / P.I.	-	498	-	One person household	-	3,313	-
Black	-	642	-	Education	1990	2000	Change
Native American	-	2,327	-	Less than HS Diploma	-	13,740	-
Age	1990	2000	Change	HS diploma	-	7,714	-
Under 18	-	20,675	-	College Degree	-	4,656	-
Over 65	-	20,675	-	Employment	1990	2000	Change
Nativity	1990	2000	Change	Working	-	21,040	-
US Born	-	46,039	-	Unemployed	-	3,264	-
Foreign Born	-	13,922	-	Not working	-	17,489	-
Language	1990	2000	Change	Sector employed in	1990	2000	Change
English (only)	-	30,249	-	Agricultural Sector	-	2,809	-
Spanish	-	21,359	-	Industrial Sector	-	2,733	-
Other languages	-	2,876	-	Service Sector	-	12,060	-
Housing	1990	2000	Change	Education / Gov't.	-	3,403	-
Total Units	-	19,042	-	Poverty	1990	2000	Change
Households	-	17,791	-	All people in poverty	-	16,134	-
Owner Occupied	-	10,327	-	Under 18 in poverty	-	7,453	-
Renter Occupied	-	7,464	-	Households in Poverty	-	3,942	-
				Receiving Public Aid	-	1,893	-

➤ Map

